**Date : November 19th, 2015**

**File Name : Waing\_Prailiu-king-leader**

**Duration : 1h12m40s**

**Location : Prailiu (Kampung Raja)**

**Occp : Umbu Mana (A), Salmon, Jayleen (C)**

Salmon: The main goals of the project are to understand barriers and opportunities for women in vector control and to identify potential strategies for accelerating involvement of women in sustained support for malaria control interventions at multiple levels and sectors. The purpose of the focus group discussions is to understand current attitudes and practices regarding health concerns, in general and malaria and mosquito control, in particular and to identify barriers to equalizing participation in vector control implementation. Women’s roles in vector control may vary from the household level to the community level to a broader national and international level. These focus groups will provide qualitative data that are intended to guide the development and contextualization of quantitative household level surveys to be conducted in both sites in Pulau Sumba Indonesia dan Asembo bay, Kenya.

Salmon: so, the first question aaa. what is the activity done by women in your environment? that you see in your environment around here, for example, women’s group, micro-credits, farming’s group, social network like that?

A: aaa i think i see for aaa the women’s involvement particularly in this village eee i think just limited in eee just when there is ceremonial customs. Then the next that related with health maybe, when there is **posyandu** (post /unit integrated-health service)

Salmon: **posyandu**. oke, usually get involved in what way in **posyandu**?

A: yes in posyandu there are some women who become cadres

Salmon: hmmmm

A: to aaa help the head of **posyandu**

Salmon: hmmmm

A: and help the nurses

Salmon: hmmmm

A: there are 2 nurses.

Salmon: ohh oke …. what kinds ceremonial customs for example that they get involved?

A: eee... they …. ceremonial like wedding, sometimes and aaa funeral

Salmon: hhmmmm.. funeral

A: or just aaa we have aaa important guests

Salmon: oke. how about the weaving?

A: yes. about the weaving hmmm... used to be before the crisis

Salmon: hmmm ummm

A: monetary

Solmon: hmmm ummm

A: before the monetary crisis we have a one or two aaa group weaving (supported) from the government but after the crisis gone, but just one or two house there are still weaving

C: the government is pay to the .......(04:04)

A: aaa....no they just give a money and then we make aaa one group

C: oke

Salmon: hmmm ummm

A: and they support with the money or sometimes they have to take anything from the shop for ….that

Salmon : then, how these women can decide to get involved or participate in community activity like just told for example, like the customs or **posyandu**

A: aaa maybe first first yeah they have to get involved, there must be sharing jobs

Salmon: hmmm ummm

A: maybe more effective like that.

Salmon: hmmm

A: must be sharing jobs between men … between men and women so that whatever

Salmon: or pa umbu talk just in english its ok hahaha ....

A: may be yah.. may be yah..

C: you can do it. you can translate. may be harder for you so i don’t want something to get lost because

Salmon: yahhh … it is ok she (jaylen) said so just mixed mixed . hahaha …

A: ya may be just a for the moment like a today if aaa the women want to the ceremonial

C: hmmm ummm

A: so today they must aaa share work with husband because aaa the wedding or the ceremonial just one at the one house so the women come from every house and the next time for may be for the husband chance the woman or select it’s complicate from ya from early in the morning they (women) must wake up and then take the water for house

C: hmmm ummmm

A: and then cook for breakfast

C: hmmm ummmm

A:and then give a food for pig and then aaa ya sometimes aaa they must aaa to school to take up the kid

C: hmmm ummm

A: and the man (husbands) may be just sleep. hahaha

C and salmon : hahahahahaha

A: it’s like that then back at aaa for for cook for lunch may be the just aaa rest at the afternoon

C: oke. the women in your village

A: yes ya ya hhmm

C: the women in your village . . . traditional rules

A: ya, not rules, but aaa yaaa they just aaa do it like that like because from use to be like that

C: oke

A: and than other

C: pass on

A: sorry

C: Pass on

A: ya ya so and cus customs language they have aaa they have aaa ya it’s like a rules so if aaa the new pride, from the they have aaa speak from the family about aaa if you at the new family at the main family, you must aaa give aaa like feed at the chicken and give the food to the pig and this is job

C: yes

A: yeh because use to be didn’t work at the office

C: hmmm ummm

A: so they just aaa normaly

C: do you have many women around here that have jobs?

A: aaa

C: you didn’t sure

A: at the office

C and Salmon: yes, office.

A: One, two, three, maybe.

C: Oke, how many women are here?

A: aaa sixty, sixty three family.

C: oke.

Salmon: sixty three.

C: around sixty three women here.

A: ya

Salmon: ya, sixty three women.

C: what’s the education local here

A: aaa, no school

C: oke

A: aaa eee, cannot reading

C: oke.

Salmon: hmmm

A: but, they can speak Indonesia, aaa, but they good for account, sometimes they speak English.

C: oke.

A and Salmon: hahahaha

A: because aaa many many

C: people that come .... hahahaha

A: ya, they come here

C: yes, there many

A: and that ya aaa maybe

C: to the young kids go to school?

A: ya no everyone

C: no everyone, thank you.

A: that go to school.

C: boys and girls?

A: yes

C: oke

Salmon: hmmm

A: just aaa my family all people must (go) to school

C: oke

A: if they don’t naa if they don’t have aaa the mind

C: ya

Salmon: hmmm

C: what about another house .....

A: it’s aaa but eee how to the kid aaa want to school they give eee, they they family, they have aaa, maybe they push to the kid for school but the kid no.... no like school. so....

C: they don’t go

Salmon: they don’t go to school. oke. uhmmm. What are benefits for women, that you think, if get involved in activity that aaa develop their community. for example like?

A: yes maybe

Salmon: are there any benefits ... what’s kind of the .....

A: yes, maybe, maybe what aaa broad perspectives

Salmon: oke.

A: broad perspective (have open-minded)

Salmon: hmmm ummm

A: they have a friend, maybe.

Salmon: oke

A: maybe just for the relaxing time, because a boring with

Salmon: activities

A: aaa yeee

Salmon: nahhh, when they do these activities volunteer or they gt paid for that?

A: ohhh sorry aaa and maybe just for aaa sharing

Salmon: oke.

A: just for sharing. maybe i have a problem at my house, maybe. i tell in one ot the group.

Salmon: hmmm

C: other opportunities for women to gain .... around here

A: means ?

Salmon: is there or not opportunity for these women can get job around here in village?

C: in waingapu

Salmon: in waingapu

A: ya, no

Salmon: hmmm

A: no, no, maybe aaa they can aaa work to the, ya if they aaa stop other if they aaa, they stop at high school

C dan Salmon: hmmm

A: ya maybe they can work, maybe they work at the aaa shop

Salmon: hmmm

A: or sometimes they go to bali, because aaa many many job.

Salmon: there is no problem if they go to bali, it’s oke they go to bali

A: ya, sometimes it’s aaa sometimes aaa, sometimes we are not brave. so we just a thinking about aaa how to.... how to the women how to the girl if far away from the family

Salmon: hmmm ummm

A: they no control, they lose control, yes but hahahaha sorry

C: the boys.... the girls

Salmon: hahaha

A: yes, many many, many many aaa people ask me about that, i say you know about, you know what they, what they exam about that

Salmon: hmmm

A: i just say because the women can pregnant and then hahaha i just say that.

Salmon: hahaha

A: masalah besarnya ya itu

Salmon: it’s a big problem when they go to bali

A: yes so maybe yes yes

Salmon: pregnant ...... boys

A: so yes sometimes they, they meet aaa the men aaa then married

C: hmmm ummm

A: but it from Sumba, from Sumba and Sumba.... so sometimes ya sometimes we tell about why you don’t like a java women or java men.

Salmon: and then

A: yes

Salmon: so do you think what steps that you have done to become a leader in environment here, around here

A: ya, we start from my family, so we aaa from my father they have thinking about the education, so at my family they must aaa push the kid to the school, sometimes he slaps because no (going to) school

Salmon: hmmm

A: ya, and then after he (my father) pass away, yes i think i must handle.

C: handle up

A: yaaa, if the kid aaa got the point for the school

C dan Salmon: hmmm

A: the i call the kid with the, with the parents

Salmon: hmmm

A: and then aaa ya i open one by one (to see their marks)

Salmon: hmmm ummm

A: and if the got aaa the low point ya i hit

C: hoo, oke.

A: just from the bump

C: just from the bump, check check

A and Salmon: hahahahahahaha

A: ya and then ya, and then if aaa i don’t know about they don’t go to school

Salmon: hmmm

A: but, if i show at the book, they don’t go to school. yes

C: (voice is too fast) (16.20)

A: yea

C: so education it’s very important to you

A: yea, yes

C: men and women

A: yes, i think it’s same

Salmon: just a men

A: ya, wom, women and men. Yes aaa if i know aaa someone when they want to married, want to, they want to aaa build a new family.

C: hmmmm ummmm

A: so, and i the, the push aaa, the girl, the push to the wife for just stay at the house for look after the baby.

C: hmmmm ummm

A: i don’t, i don’t, i think that’s not good.

C: not good, why it’s not good?

A: yes because, you know if aaa two people work they got two pay for

C: yes

A: it’s a big money.

C: hahaha ...

A: ya sometimes, we the men thinking about i can handle all about the money, but no. yeee, if you live in Sumba, if you work at the government or if we have a big big money.

C: hmmm ummm

A: maybe you money just lose about the ceremonial, the customs,

C: yes

A: more impotant if you have a big big family, so if aaa every month, two or three family made aaa ceremonial yea, you must support.

C: support it

A: ya, because next if you want made

C: so, you, you recomend ....... (18.00) house people

A: ya

C: what stoping the women here for working and

Salmon: what make women do not want to work, what make them … stopping them

A: yes, maybe it’s from the men

Salmon: hmmm ummm

A: for look up the baby

Salmon: hmmm ummm

A: or maybe, they just thinking about, ahh why should I must work if my husband (has a job)

Salmon: what should i work, if my husband get a job.

A: maybe just relax at the house yaa live normally, no boss

C: hahahahaha

A: i can sleep and want to sleep yaa.

C: i want too

A: It is like aaa customs (18.48)

Salmon: hmmmm

A: every study at the diploma jogja but,

Salmon: hmmmm

A: they need a work

Salmon: yaaa

C: yes, as a leader

Salmon: as a leader what the problems that usually faced in community environment here

A: problems faced, i think that aaa most vital already

Salmon: hmmm ummm

A: aaa how that day aaa get foods, how today got a rice, it’s a problem.

Salmon: hmmmm ummmm

A: that is problem i think

Salmon: uhmmm

A: how?

Salmon: have supported that, guide these men to let their wives work?

A: aaa work aaa like aaa office or...

C: just.... outside at the house

Salmon: the office, eeee, outside

A: yes, yes sometimes aaa have a friend need aaa, some aaa, for look after the baby or maybe just work at the family, but a yahhh, it’s maybe to about the... the mind

Salmon: hmmm

A: or about the....

Salmon: thinking

A: yah, the thinking maybe, they don’t aaa yah, sometime they go, but, aaa, my friend say yahhh it’s lazy, and aaa just watching a televise, maybe because at her house no television maybe, so the, the owner watch a show aaa just a watching.

Salmon: hmmmmm

A: and then maybe they boring about .... (21.03) or maybe thinking about they have a big money, and then just get like that

Salmon: hmmmm ummmm

A: maybe

Salmon: hmm, do you think what’s the obstacle faced by the women that limit them to participate in activity that involve the community, is there an obstacle? for example, ohhh, because this is not my job, just say maybe time matter or because ohh i have lots of children, i thake care children or lack of education or what?

A: yes, maybe one of the first, that first maybe, education problem

Salmon: the main problem is education, and then why education?

A: aaa because

Salmon: Why is the education?

A: because, when we do not go to school

Salmon: hmmmm ummmm

A: aaa what else we can do, whatever we make sometimes we always think ehhh, that i make this maybe not really good, maybe it is not good for others or yes …so that aaa so maybe because la … lack of self-confidence so less because of education reason even though they have ability

Salmon: yes, .....

A: but actually, yes but actually even though we do not have anything

Salmon: haa ahh

A: but if we have willingness to do that

Salmon: hooo

A: and we usually do, we become more professional

Salmon: hu ummmm, beside that there is another that maybe beside education

A: beside education maybe experience

Salmon: hmmmm, experience

A: usually get involved, yes usually participate activities, trusted for

Salmon: hmmmm

A: get involved in activity aaa we here aaa particular aaa activity like the meeting of women pkk (a woman’s program) or in which the women there should get involved or sometimes represent of women

Salmon: hmmm

A: so rarely to ...

Salmon: present

A: to present in aaaa like in a **kelurahan** (district administrative), meeting

C: why it’s that?

Salmon: why do they not want to?

A: yes, one of them, one of them because that education

Salmon: uhm …

A: one of them because of embarrassing maybe

Salmon: embarrassing, embarrassing

A: embarrassed to ....

Salmon: yaaa, ummmm. household responsibility isn’t ?

A: aaa the responsibility of household

Salmon: because must feed the pigs.

A: yes responsibility of the household for work, it is them (women)

Salmon: that, means ….

A: that’s in between their routine activity

Salmon: hmmm ummm

A: they also sometimes weave

Salmon: hmmm

A: that for weaving

A: yes yes there are also weaving for that clothes

Salmon: oh yes

A: they can just do it in one day, alrady can finish 2 pieces if not not too wide

Salmon: so ehheeemmmm what factors that make women have the power in making decision in households, for example, factor age, if they are already old they can decide to ohhh buy this, buy this, or because education, or because social culture, religion or independent income, what do you think how is that?

A: aaa

Salmon: making decision in households, how can they make that a brave decision?

A: i think, in education is not really important there, not really the number one again

Salmon: then what else?

A: so maybe aaa that character coming from family keluarga

Salmon: hmmmm ummmm

A: their parents

Salmon: hmmm ummm

A: if they put them in a good place

Salmon: hmmm

A: giving a good lesson

Salmon: hmmm ummm

A: how is life?

Salmon: hmmm ummm

A: maybe they have more self-confidence

Salmon: hmmm ummm

A: and at the end they … that have this …

Salmon: decide

A: even sometimes they can manage their husands, because ….

Salmon: uhm…..

A: especially if they get into the husbands’ families that husbands just yes fine

C: uhm …..

A: yes, so education not really, in here, not really important here

C: do have women in your community that have a load ...... in household

A: yahhh, hhhh just one family i think

C: ya.

A: yah, because they come from the, when they, before, they married

Salmon: hmmm ummmm

A: so, she is aaa control the money from the, the parents

Salmon: hmmmm

C: oke

A: she is like a boss, the little boss in aaa the family

Salmon: in the house yeee

A: so, when they married

Salmon: hmmm ummm

A: haa now they very protect and very sometimes arrogant

Salmon: the woman,

A: so, yes

Salmon: the woman is arrogant

A: yes, just, that one, i think yah, but if they have a good aaa education

Salmon: hmmmm

A: but i don’t, i don’t think about the, i don’t aaa , i think the don’t aaa, they never think about she’s education

Salmon: hmmmm

A: about aaa how to they want to do it something, so they just think about just emotion maybe

C: oke

Salmon: hmmm

A: just a condition

Salmon: hmmm ummm

A: because if we have a high aaa education

Salmon: hmmm ummm

A: maybe, we must the basic what we want to thinking

Salmon: hmmm ummm

A: just from, so we must carefull, without to carefull, ya so the, ya aaa now the husband can aaa drink a coffee at just at the sit in front (house)

Salmon: hmmmm

A: they can aaa smoking, they can aaa drink, alcohol, but at the free time. they drink lots, smoking, and coffee.

Salmon: hmmmm

C: do you have women in the community that smoking and drink?

A: no

C: no?

A: oh yes have but no aaa yahh just aaa for make warm for drink, but the smoking yaa

Salmon: so maybe you can tell an event where participate in an activity in order to improve the community life around here or community?

A: participation

Salmon: hmmmm ummmm, to improve the quality life of the community here

A: participation

Salmon: or initiate to do an activity

A: aaa means women or ?

Salmon: yes

A: this is what the women?

Salmon: community

A: yaa aaa maybe yaa, is yes.

Salmon: hmmm ummm

A: we want to, ya from use to be we thinking about the how to make a community for living and

Salmon: hmmm

A: aaa it’s like a **koperasi**, (mutual cooperation) so we have a money

Salmon: hmmm ummmm

A: we take anything for clothes at the shop and then give to the woman, and then yahh, because if you aaa want to make ...... (31.12) you can aaa sometimes until aaa six, six clothes, so you can aaa take aaa three and give to the worker to the women

C: hmmm

A: but three, and then we want to plan the vegetable in garden, ya we just aaa, aaa take for eat or may be if too much, we sell

Salmon: hmmmm

A: to the market.

Salmon: oke, oke. aaa what do you think the health access is equal for everyone in this community, already equal or how. equal or how?

A: i think with **bpjs** (health national social security) now already (equal)

Salmon: hmmmm

A: because little by little already go to hospital

Salmon: oke

A: just just maybe what, aaaa the access that aaaa what, of administration that sometimes too complicated

Salmon: uhm …

A: so we live here, we live here

Salmon: hmmm

A: and beside the hospital, maybe just aaa two hundred meters from here, so we must go there for take the administration

Salmon: hmmmm

A: maybe a half of kilo (metres),

Salmon: hmmm

A: so, we need here at the hospital

C: hmmm ummm

A: we need stay here, why we must aaa go there to take anything

Salmon: yes

A: yes

Salmon: so do you think what is the main problem related to health here, that mostly seen here?

A: hmmm, first, maybe aaa about the around environment

Salmon: hmmmm

A: rubbish, with raising domestic animals

Salmon: hmmm ummm

A: not yet, not on their place, not put in cage/stall (for domestic animals like pigs, horses, chicken etc)

Salmon: uhm …

A: the children also aaa what, if i see from the children they the children not given lesson to wash their hands before eating, the children who not yet go to schools

Salmon: uhmm …

A: then, maybe the problem that after the rainy season

Salmon: hmmm ummm

A: eee that aaa (in rainy season)begin lots of mosquitoes

Salmon: hmmmm ummmm

A: people not yet realized about that this already about malaria

Salmon: hmmm ummm

A: so when starting the rainy season, they think that just normal. no need something serious

Salmon: hmmm ummm

A: because they do not care with the time before that the mosquitoes just few

Salmon: hmmm ummm

A: when already starting to rain, there are lots of mosquitoes, they do not even think there

Salmon: hmmm

A: so have the bednets they just tie, never use

Salmon: uhm …

A: first of all because there is no no bednets

Salmon: hmmmm

C: does anybody in the community use them?

A: yes, we have aaa, we got from aaa the government at aaa january maybe

Salmon: hmmm

C: how many people use them?

A: they just give aaa one, one house, maybe five

C: five nets.

A: five nets.

C: how many people in the house?

A: in my house, hahahahaha, maybe now it aaa six…. maybe 16, there are 16 if not mistaken

C: oh wow, oke. it’s a big ..... (36.37) who decide to sleep under nets?

A: that sleep with ...

Salmon: yes, who decides to sleep under the bednetss? Oh this you can sleep in bednets, you cannot sleep in the bednets?

A: yes , we something about how to big that the, the...., the bed

Salmon: hmmm ummm

A: so, if i just aaa, just a floor

C and Salmon: hmmm ummmm

A: maybe they can on the family

Salmon: hmmmm

A: four..... five people can sleep together.

Salmon: oke

C: usually kids sleep under or adult?

Salmon: usually the children sleep under the bednets or adults?

A: yahh, that usually children

Salmon: usually kids

A: if yeah, if lack of space (the bedroom), the chidren “attack” (sleep first)

Salmon: oh oke, oke. aaa is there any difference or not aaa about the health issue between adults and children?

A: aaa I think, yea there is a big difference

Salmon: hmmm ummmm

A: because little children

Salmon: oh oh

A) because because the child, if adults have already had stable body resistance

Salmon: uhm …

A: but them, if once get sick they sick for long time but the children yeah usually get sick, but 1 to 2 days

C: what usually makes adult sick, kid sick?

Salmon: what yea, what usually make that children get sick, adults get sick and also children get sick?

A: usually adults get sick, that mostly aaa maybe **asam urat** (gout disease) yea that.

Salmon: oh ….

A: that’s quite common, if i see at this moment (kinds of disease),because there is no age, old or yang they can get (sick)

Salmon: hmmm

A: i do not know why.

Salmon: uhm …

A: that next lack of rest, lack of rest, finally easily to get sick yea cold

C: what usually make the kid sick?

A: cold

Salmon: what usually make children sick?

A: if the children because children in village, so rarely itself

Salmon: hmmm ummmm

A: always together, means ok, always share the disease

Salmon: hmmm

A: because they when just meet, surely shake a hand, kiss yea kind like that

C: everybody get sick

A: flu, coughing

Salmon: nah, how big eee the malaria problem, malaria problem in your place, is malaria really big problem or seems not?

A: i do not know the malaria, it has some levels levels

Salmon: hmmm ummm

A:but, when come to rainy season

Salmon: hmmm ummm

A: already started raining, that serious

Salmon: hmmm ummm

A: i think that mala, malaria has already threathen …

Salmon: ahhh uhm

A: yea, then eee and eee our lifestyle never be different

Salmon: hmmm ummm

A: so when in dry season with when rainy season, we we think there is no for example fix something …. look at environment maybe what, rubbish or what that can cause, can keep/store the water of raining

Salmon: hmmmm

A: that one of them or sometimes i think

Salmon: uhm ….

A: just try, this what eeee, this fogging

C: fogging?

A and Salmon: hmmm

A: just for the ....

Salmon: community

A: ya, just for the community.

Salmon: hmmm ummm

A: Mmaybe much better

Salmon: ya, hmmm ummm

A: yes because i think ehmm for eee our community here very very eee low here eee, under the average of normal life

Salmon: hmmm

A: then also disease like malaria that always come like this, it looks like very annoying. while outside our economy already much better

Salmon: uhm …

A: so sometimes we that we know about that malaria what what like what people said aaa planting the lemongrasses, put them anywhere, maybe if there are other plants that can this, that can chase away the mosquitoes, i think also much better

Salmon: oh uhmmm

A: long time ago, yah, use to when my father, they collect the..... the bali orange, the big bali orange

Salmon: hmmm ummm

A: they collect the skin,

Salmon: hmmm ummm

A: then right

Salmon: hmmm ummm

A: so at night

Salmon: burn, burn

A: yes

C: what?

A: yahh, i don’t know the mosquito, what the mosquito

C: oke

A: maybe about the smell, maybe about the smoke

C: the people in your community to keep mosquito

A: yah, they try but yah sometimes they burn aaa tile,

C: burn tile

A: or sometimes they burn a cotton

C: hmmm ummm

A: from the ........... (43.55)

C: hmmm ummm

A: they collect and....

C: what about like ammm cos anybody papaya leaves or

A: oh ya

C: the papaya

A: or the pepaya leaves about the pepaya leaves they believe eeee, the pepaya leaves aaa can aaa kick the malaria. can the kick malaria symptom. so the feel (taste) is not good

C: ahhmmm

A: they must a take aaa pepaya leaves then aaa fresh

C: hmmm ummm

A: so sometimes they eat them with chilly

C: okay

A: the **sambal** (spicy sauce), eat aaa they say if eat better thing that hot, so use sweat. It’s good, and they drink the water

Salmon: so do you think aaa from experience how do people think that they get malaria? what’s the symptom? oh i get malaria this

A: aaa

Salmon: or just they directly go to hospital?

A: usually, ummm, normally, they just aaa feel aaa they think that malaria, they try for the traditional

C: hmmm ummm

A: medicine, but aaa if aaa more

C: serious

A: maybe ya aaa three or four more days, they go to hospital, because aa they feel bad, bad, bad, bad more bad, more bad.

C: are people get taking the medicine when they go to the hospital?

A: ya

C: people take the medicine

A: ya

Salmon: they take the medicines?.

A: yes, aaa, they take, just the medicine that aaa the malaria medicine is bitter, so particularly in our in our house there is (someone) does not like that thing (bitter), but when the person get sick, we stay with to make sure to take the medicine. check

Salmon: uhm …

A: when, they come to the hospital, so we take that medicine

C: ya

A: and then give the

Salmon: watch them

A: finish for breakfast

C: hmmm ummm

A: calling and then give

C: is....

A: check the mouth. Aaaa

C: hahahahaha

A: oke, it’s like that

C: ohhh that’s good, it’s just for your household or for people in your community?

A: yahhh, just for aaa

C: household

A: because we sometimes when we clean at the under the house

C: hmmm umm

A: so we

C: hmmm

A: meet the

C: find that

A: the tablet (under the house)

Salmon: oke, nah, what can be done by the women at household level andor community to dec … decrease the malaria in your community?

A: yahhh

Salmon: what can be done?

A: environment

Salmon: environment

A: in environment must yahhh, must aaa if there is water that must let the water flow not stagnating. then, rubbish, garbage that can store water should ….be planted or make it reversed

Salmon: hmmm

A: then, maybe, in small bushes, small flowers that not need to be there, not need must be cleaned, aaa then, that more important must sleep under the bednets, much better if the bednets is anti-mosquitoes repellent

Salmon: do you think in this community … know or not that the mosquitoes can cause the malaria?

A: yes, already known, and they know the types that have stripe white like a zebra

Salmon: like a zebra, black and white. so, what is your role if yeah that you facilitate the involvement of women in mosquitoes control?

A: yahhh, i think we always sugget because the first

Salmon: hmmm

A: women who always work

Salmon: hmmm

A: so maybe that before the rainy months coming

Salmon: hmmm ummm

A: maybe must aaa special meeting

Salmon: hmmm ummm

A: so that what … we can give feedbacks

Salmon: hmmm ummm

A: sharing about the information about how malaria how … aaa so that they more, because they more with this … if children … for example small children depending on their mother, if sick, why must be women, eee later when something happen the women (mothers) stay awake, they have worked, they have lack of rest, they have to keep awake to look after the children who wake up, sleep, cry again

Salmon: are there in households here, where the men that doing the households works

A: hmmm, rarely.

C: no, hahahahahaha

Salmon: no, rarely

A: yea sometimes, no sometimes, i think the men can cook, yehhh sometimes they can aaa put aaa give the food for the pig, but.... they enjoy it with the coffee and then so the kid or the wife

Salmon: that is not a men’s jobs

A: yaaa, hahahahahaha

Salmon: so are there any changes in community level or local government to decrease malaria in your environment, for example, cleaning the vegetations, drying the gutters, or friday cleaning, is there an effect?

A: eeee, there is not anymore (the friday cleaning)

Salmon: hmmm ummm

A: but, yahh i think yes very very very helpful

Samlon: hmmm umm

A: if everyone is aware about that, keep going

Salmon: hmmmm

A: there must be a very big impact

Salmon: hmmm ummm,

Salmon: people participate or not in cleaning friday, friday cleaning

A: for now, there is already no cleaning Friday

Salmon: uhm…

A: but, if we aaa invite the people for clean the village

Salmon: iya

A: i think it’s aaa men job

Salmon: it’s a man job

A: because, yahhh because the women stay at house

Salmon: making coffee, tea, cooking for the men.

A: yap

Salmon: hahaha …. who initiate this actually?

A” ya, yahhh, sometimes aaa if we are about that maybe we pass a rubbish or aaa something not good, so we tell to everyone and every day or sometimes from the.... the low level government

Salmon: hmmm ummm

A: like **rt**, so and they go to tell everyone and tell about

Salmon: cleaning

A: what a day, ya they bring knife, for, i think for cut

Salmon: hmmm ummm, oke. aaa do you think what is the message on community level, that the most important thing, to prevent malaria?.

A: sleeping with bednets, taking a good rest maybe, if possible exercise, sports

Salmon: uhm …

A) are there any changes in your family environment that never get malaria? that rarely or not get the malaria?

A: aaa rarely, eee rarely, always there is just wait the right moment

Salmon: uhmmmm ….

A: because if one, oh show they, maybe that people can thinking about that, if someone in house got malaria, so they never thinking about that, maybe next

C: to get that?

A: ye, they never thinking about

Salmon: hmmm

A: because it’s not like aaaa a dengue, dengue?

C: dengue

Salmon: dengue

A: dengue it’s aaa real.

Salmon: dangerous

A: ya, dangerous, if you got, maybe, tomorrow or today, i must go.

C: are people more afraid of dengue than malaria?

A: sorry

C: are people more afraid of dengue than malaria?

A: ya, dengue is very dangerous, if aaa three days if you don’t at the hospital, four days or five days, you pass away.

C: oke.

Salmon: oke. what the startegies that used by the community in your place to decrease malaria, beside using the bednets, is there another strategy?

A: another strategy, yahhh aaa sleeping with blankets

Salmon: uhmmm ….

A: because this time it’s a could, rain season, so many many mosquitoes, and then sleep with bednets

Salmon: hmmm ummm

A: sleep with aaa, if in a room, if they are in room, so rarely rarely maybe to open the door

Salmon: hmmmm

A: if want to get in or out then just open the door, the, before sleep, cleaning, using the bednets, so the bednets sometimes we

Salmon: nah, taling about the bednets, eee think eee ever distributed the bednets here?

A: yes here’s once, aaa month, maybe january or february

Salmon: hmmm

A: this year

Salmon: yes

A: there was distribution of bednets

Salmon : that from the health department eee

A: from. seems from maybe minister of health maybe eee

Salmon: oke, fine

C: january or february

A: yes

C: the rainy season start here

A: hahahahaha

Salmon: january or february, i mean they distributed the bednets

A: sometimes november, december.

C: they distributed after the rainy season.

A: this a problem.

Salmon: what’s the role of women in distributing the bednets?

A: roles?

Salmon: distributing the bednets, or no there is no just calling

A: yahhh, if they have no husbands at that time or widows, surely they will take by themselves

Salmon: uhmm …

A: if not they distributed in posyandu, put the bednets there, then the posyandu that distributed but that i see aaa everyone that has name of the head of households they just go directly there and got 5

Salmon: uhmmm ….

A: yahhh aaa that for the mosquitoes that eee that anti-mosquitoes, then eee community eee do not know how that the chemical stay on the bednets like that

Salmon: hmmm

A: how the treatment, washing how, maybe the community does not know

Salmon: hmmm

A; then aaa that more important, they do not know ehmm how dangerous the bednets for little children that lick or eat the bednets

Salmon: ohh so there is no education

A: because little children do not know anything

Salmon: hmmm ummm

A: sleeping, we do not look after , they wake up yahh

Salmon: so, how is aaa fogging, is there fogging here?

A: yes there is

Walmon: when ?

A: eee you got a fogging if you first if you lucky you got the malaria in your place

Salmon: hmmm ummm

A: so hopelly first time raining and eee part of you.... you people got the malaria and the fogging come here or sometimes just reading your schedule

Salmon: hmmm ummm

C: oh, so if you have malaria in you village,

A: yes

C: they come

A: yes

C: oke.

A: they say for protect the other

C: ya, protect the others.

A; so or sometimes you must aaa waiting, beacuse here maybe we just aaa two or four the machine

C: the machine yaa

Salmon: hmmm, is there a role for women in fogging?

A: aaa the roles of women seem yes, the women no empty in house, detail in house like aaa the water, like aaa the, like cupboard, so they must aaa before the fogging coming, they must thinking about how to protect the water, the food, anything for the baby also.

Salmon: do you think that women want to become or not as staff for fogging?

A:yes i think, they also want just there is no opportunity yes …yes…

Salmon: are men get angry if women that doing (the fogging) ….

A: i think no. because yaaa the women have aaa a big big pasion

C: oke

A: hahahahaha

Salmon: is there a problem in fogging?

A: aaa

Salmon: for example there are some rejection, ehhh i do not want get fogging, is there rejection or not?

A: maybe aaa the proble that usually that i recently see aaa, the fogging aaa, the fogging at the in the early in the morning, so and aaa we don’t have information for that

Salmon: uhm ….

A; ya so that, we just aaa coming at the here... wake up, when i hear aaa fogging machine then we look smoking everywhere.... smoke everywhere, and then we wake up, take the clothes, the uniform, out from the house.

C: big stress that fogging when you out home

A: yes, because aaa early in the morning is good, but i think it’s not good aaa you never tell about information the fogging so the mom and the kid, it’s a afraid because aaa they never thinking about it. what the want to do it, when the fogging come in. so they do it quickly and then go to the racing horse, the open area.

Salmon: next, oke. if there is a new malaria product what is the roles of women that related with the product? whether to become distributor, or give edu … aaa education to the community about the product?

A: yes

Salmon: or think what? if there is a new product that this ...

A: yes i think aaa good if the women that, in my opinion much better if women who aaa distribute or who…

Salmon: market

A: distributor because because they know households, they know where they keep that … than aaa when there is a problem with family’s members, they (the women/mothers) are in troublesome

Salmon: hmmm

A: particularly for little children

Salmon: so this is an example, already being tested in west sumba, this just for test not for sale

A: hmmm ummm

Salmon: this can be sticked in what … in wall and use nail or double-tip

A; hmmm ummm

Salmon: so this can chase away the mosquitoes, for example stick like this then the mosquitoes can run away, but this must stick in high place because afraid of childrenanak

A: the children take and burn it

Salmon: ha lick or what it, and the mosquitoes usually fly away but this just 3 metres square 3 metres squares

A: ooohhhh

Salmon: 3 metres squares, mosquitoes can be away and the cost is 2,000 rupiah

A: hmmm

Salmon: so according eee to you, how does the community consider this product?

A: eee, i think, something free or cheap, they must very, very enthusiastic for

C: bigger the area coverage

Salmon: just 3 x 3 metres

A: yes, yes ... you know the kid.... you know the people, they don’t have education... good education, so maybe if you tell about that maybe they say impossible

Salmon: hmmm

C: ya

A: it just plastic, maybe they can make it good plastic, more good plastic, but if you if aaa maybe if the show when aaa maybe if you have a picture or maybe aaa like video or movie

Salmon: hmmmm

C: about this?

A: about that.

Salmon: so, for example this product is not used anymore, can it cause trouble for the environment or not? if this already used it still has insecticide, throwing away this product can cause problem for environment or not?

A: aaaa i think sihh, yea maybe if we give to someone, maybe tell about that, maybe tell about rubbish

Salmon: hmmm ummm

A: because the next aaa become a rubbish, if you don’t it’s oke.

Salmon: so think, according to you what is the best way to deliver the information like this yeahh, product like this to community, is through health staff, church, school, eldest village, information network or sms maybe?

A: aaaa

Salmon: facebook maybe?

A: in order to inform?

Salmon: hmmm. the best effective how?

A: hmmm aaa i think tell the community because the community (maybe rt, rw) that know their community. so give the... the low government, because he is know everyone and then maybe if you tell something real understanding, so if the serious people coming and they tell about maybe.

Salmon:how to empower these women?what is the best way?

A: aaa maybe change their mind

C: are who?

Salmon: the women

A: the women

Salmon: or the men?

A: yah, the men and the women.

C: everybody

Salmon: everybody

C: change their mind about what?

A: yahhh, about how to manage... manage the... the work today or maybe work together with all about in the house, so it’s a like aaa use to be like aaa clothes before the crisis monetary so at the house at the one family, they have aaa work, they have aaa contribute for one clothes

C dan Salmon: hmm ummm

A: so i think it will like, like that, we share everything, so i think it’s good

C: working together in the community,

A: yah, yah

C: you have any questions for me?

A: aaa, when your product aaa hahahahaha

Salmon: available

C: it is actually a product

A: no

C: remember merry?

A: yes

C: marry knows somebody who doing this product in sumba

A: ya ya ya

C: trying it?

Salmon: Sara, Sara has job outside, is there anyone comment that (she) works outside

A: no, maybe they afraid to ask that.

Salmon: hahahahahahaha

C: maybe

A: maybe.